ENVIRONMENT, SOCIETY, AND CULTURE, MINOR

The Environment, Society, and Culture minor enables students to probe the human dimensions of environmental issues through a variety of courses crossing many disciplines. Built around a core science requirement, the program is rounded out with courses in ethics, philosophy/religion, history, sociology, geography, and economics—courses that examine social conflict and the policies that engender and address conflict. This minor is open to all students; while perhaps best suited to students majoring in the humanities and social sciences, it is designed to be flexible so that students can tailor it to meet their particular needs and interests.

In this minor, students gain the ability to answer critical environmental challenges ranging from air quality, food production safety and distribution, loss of critical habitats, issues related to urban growth, climate change, water pollution, and the spread and prevalence of disease, while applying principles of environmental justice, civic engagement and strategic policy approaches. These solutions require students to integrate and apply concepts and tools of multiple disciplines from across the university and into the community.

Contemplation of the environment raises many questions, some of them clearly scientific in nature: “What chemical is polluting the river? What are that chemical’s toxicological properties, and how will they affect the ecosystem?” Some of the questions raised transcend the purely scientific perspective: “Who is dumping that chemical in the river? Why did they make that choice—was profit involved? Mere carelessness?” Or “Do any societal needs drive demands for this chemical? Can those needs be met in alternative ways?” And “Who lives by the river, what socio-economic conditions brought them there and how are they affected by this chemical’s presence?” Or again—“What laws pertain to the river? To whom does the river ‘belong’?” Such questions, equally important, they affected by this chemical’s presence?” Or again—“What laws pertain to

 select at least three of the following from the “Socio-cultural Perspectives” category:
- ECON 268 Environmental Economics
- ENV 310 Sustainable Cities
- ENV 330 Waste & Society: Energy, Food, and Efficiency
- ENPH 377 U.S. Environmental and Sustainability Policy
- GEOG 369 Geography of Food

**Natural Science Focus Area:** A two-course sequence in a natural science chosen from the following options:

- BIOL 328 Conservation Biology
- CHEM 115 Chemical Principles & CHEM 304 and Environmental Chemistry
- GEOG 115 Environmental Geology & GEOG 301 and Earth Resources or GEOG 3 Water Resources
- GEOG 104 The Physical Environment & GEOG 304 and Introduction to Geomorphology or GEOG 3 Environmental Hazards

Select additional courses selected from those listed above or from the options below to reach a total of 24 credits:

- BIOL 329 Biological Field Experiences and Service-Learning Capstone
- CHEM 103 Chemical Principles & CHEM 104 and Environmental Chemistry
- ENGL 415 Seminar in Science and Nature Writing
- ENPH 441 Water and Wastewater
- ENPH 445 Hazardous and Solid Waste Management
- ENPH 450 Epidemiology
- GEOG 270 Land Use Issues and Problems
- GEOG 350 Soils and the Environment
- GEOG 365 Tourism Geographies
- GEOG 368 Geography Field Seminar
- GEOG/AIS 322 Native Geographies
- MATH 108 Earth Algebra
- PHYS 205 Physics of Renewable Energy
- SOC 314 Social Class and Inequality

1 Must take either GEOG 178 or BIOL 180 as the gateway course as a prerequisite to BIOL 328.
2 CHEM 103 and CHEM 104 may be used in lieu of CHEM 115 but only six credits may be counted toward the minor from these courses.

Note 1: Credits from other courses may be applied as electives, pending advisor and college approval, when they focus specifically on environmental topics. Examples of such courses include: CHEM 100, Hnrscourses, IDIS 151-IDIS 155, IDIS 351-IDIS 355, NSRG 255, and WRIT 114, WRIT 116, WRIT 118, WRIT 120. Also, various departments may offer special topics courses, directed studies courses, independent study courses, and/or internships that may also apply.

Note 2: For students pursuing a standard major in Geography, a maximum of 12 credits from the major may be applied to this minor.